



2016

BAVARIA'S ECONOMY FACTS AND FIGURES

	Unit	2010	2014	2015
Area	<i>km²</i>	70,550	70,550	70,550
Population (30.06.) 1)	<i>1,000</i>	12,519	12,636	12,744
females	<i>1,000</i>	6,374	6,418	6,458
males	<i>1,000</i>	6,145	6,218	6,287
age 0-14 (31.12.)	<i>%</i>	13.9	13.3	13.3
15-64	<i>%</i>	66.6	66.7	66.7
65+	<i>%</i>	19.5	20.0	20.0
population density	<i>inhb/km²</i>	177	179	181
foreigners	<i>1,000</i>	1,088	1,419	1,577
Europe	<i>%</i>	82.3	81.7	79.0
Asia	<i>%</i>	10.6	11.1	13.5
Africa	<i>%</i>	2.7	3.2	3.7
America	<i>%</i>	3.9	3.4	3.1
Australia and Oceania	<i>%</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2
Population Change				
births	<i>number</i>	105,247	113,935	118,228
natural growth	<i>number</i>	-17,843	-10,194	-15,308
immigration	<i>number</i>	258,314	400,376	475,004
emigration	<i>number</i>	212,699	307,669	311,044
migration surplus	<i>number</i>	45,615	92,707	163,960
Private Households	<i>1,000</i>	6,065	6,219	6,305
one person household	<i>%</i>	39.8	40.8	41.3
two persons	<i>%</i>	32.3	32.6	32.3
three or more persons	<i>%</i>	28.0	26.6	26.4
Employment 2)	<i>1,000</i>	6,358	6,677	6,715
services	<i>1,000</i>	4,246	4,451	4,498
trade	<i>1,000</i>	852	897	895
business services	<i>1,000</i>	653	665	701
transport	<i>1,000</i>	485	485	507
manufacturing	<i>1,000</i>	1,965	2,097	2,097
agriculture and forestry	<i>1,000</i>	147	129	121
Employment rate 3)	<i>%</i>	50.8	52.8	52.7
Self-employment rate 4)	<i>%</i>	12.1	11.0	10.7
Employees	<i>1,000</i>	4,601	5,065	5,185
females	<i>1,000</i>	2,087	2,311	2,374
males	<i>1,000</i>	2,514	2,754	2,810
services	<i>%</i>	65.1	65.9	66.3
manufacturing	<i>%</i>	34.3	33.5	33.2
agriculture and forestry	<i>%</i>	0.5	0.5	0.6
density of employees	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	368	401	407
Labour Market				
unemployed	<i>1,000</i>	299	265	257
vacancies	<i>1,000</i>	50	73	88
short-time workers	<i>1,000</i>	90	18	16

1) 2010: based on the 1987 Census; 2014 and 2015: based on the 2011 Census 2) including minor employments

3) as a percentage of population 4) as a percentage of total employment

	Unit	2010	2014	2015
unemployment rate 1)	%	4.5	3.8	3.6
women	%	4.4	3.7	3.5
men	%	4.5	3.8	3.7
young people < 25	%	3.7	3.2	3.1
foreigners	%	10.0	8.7	8.6
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
in real terms 2)	<i>2010=100</i>	100.0	110.0	112.3
per capita	<i>2010=100</i>	.	.	.
per person employed	<i>2010=100</i>	100.0	103.8	104.7
at current prices	<i>billion €</i>	450.2	526.7	549.2
per capita	€	.	41,646	43,092
per person employed	€	66,440	73,330	75,522
Sector share of gross value added 3)				
services	%	66.0	65.0	65.0
trade,transp.,hotels,inform.,commun.	%	19.5	20.0	20.1
finance,insurance,real estate,business	%	27.1	26.0	25.9
publ.admin,education,health, others	%	19.4	19.0	19.0
manufacturing	%	33.3	34.2	34.4
agriculture and forestry	%	0.8	0.8	0.6
Manufacturing 4)				
business units	<i>number</i>	7,134	6,996	7,205
small and medium-sized enterprises 5)	%	94.8	94.3	94.5
persons employed in manufacture of	<i>1,000</i>	1,138	1,222	1,247
machinery and equipment	<i>1,000</i>	195	221	222
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>1,000</i>	167	186	197
electrical equipment	<i>1,000</i>	95	110	110
food products	<i>1,000</i>	97	105	107
metal products	<i>1,000</i>	87	97	100
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>1,000</i>	73	79	82
sales achieved in manufacture of 6)	<i>m€</i>	309,984	328,578	342,796
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers 6)	<i>m€</i>	92,834	92,028	101,953
machinery and equipment	<i>m€</i>	38,264	47,705	47,875
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>m€</i>	27,324	25,747	28,157
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	20,095	24,916	25,868
food products	<i>m€</i>	20,081	24,173	23,962
chemicals and chemical products	<i>m€</i>	13,691	15,151	15,096
foreign sales rate, manufacture of 6)	%	51.4	51.2	52.3
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers 6)	%	68.2	65.7	66.1
machinery and equipment	%	61.5	63.7	62.9
computer, electronic and optical prod.	%	57.3	61.8	63.7
electrical equipment	%	58.1	59.0	60.7
food products	%	20.6	21.7	21.5
chemicals and chemical products	%	61.0	62.5	63.6
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	48,083	58,683	61,578
per person employed	€	42,249	48,041	49,368
as a percentage of total sales 6)	%	15.5	17.9	18.0
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	91	97	98

1) civilian labour force 2) price-adjusted, chain-linked, basis = 2010 3) at current prices 4) local units of manufacturing with 20 or more employees; business units and employed persons at September 30 5) under 500 persons employed 6) Due to revised company reports, 2014 is not comparable with previous years

	Unit	2010	2014	2015
index of net output	<i>2010=100</i>	100.0	109.4	112.8
index of productivity (net output per person employed)	<i>2010=100</i>	100.0	101.9 (2013)	102.9 (2014)
capital expenditure (capex) per person employed	<i>m€</i> €	8,841 7,807	11,046 9,242 (2013)	12,108 9,954 (2014)
capex on environmental protection per person employed	<i>m€</i> €	210 610	369 754	256 599
Handicrafts 1)				
business units 2)	<i>1,000</i>	104	106	106
employees	<i>1,000</i>	872	910	911
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	70	72	71
sales	<i>m€</i>	92,597	101,390	103,069
Construction Industry				
business units	<i>number</i>	13,446	13,312	12,867
employees	<i>1,000</i>	127	141	141
sales	<i>m€</i>	15,466	20,140	20,291
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	3,422	4,283	4,379
per person employed	€	26,973	30,378	31,110
as a percentage of total sales	%	22.1	21.3 (2013)	21.6 (2014)
capital expenditure per person employed	<i>m€</i> €	374 4,933	488 5,678	534 6,549
Building Completion and Finishing				
business units	<i>number</i>	1,083	1,374	1,425
employees	<i>1,000</i>	49	61	63
sales	<i>m€</i>	5,908	7,624	7,584
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	1,343	1,840	1,932
per person employed	€	27,170	30,081	30,742
as a percentage of total sales	%	22.7	24.1 (2013)	25.5 (2014)
capital expenditure per person employed	<i>m€</i> €	185 3,682	118 1,887	137 2,229
Services				
business units	<i>number</i>	443,394	450,610	449,702
sales	<i>m€</i>	449,147	482,660	494,625
trade				
business units	<i>number</i>	114,343	111,458	109,970
sales	<i>m€</i>	231,589	260,833	264,326
business services				
business units	<i>number</i>	166,844	178,904	179,638
sales	<i>m€</i>	111,649	104,433	108,003
Tourism 3)				
arrivals	<i>1,000</i>	28,215	32,469	34,201
share of foreigners	%	23.0	24.4	24.9
overnight stays	<i>1,000</i>	77,570	85,227	88,111
share of foreigners	%	17.3	19.4	19.9

1) forward/back projection of the handicraft Census 2012, excluding industrial crafts and smallest companies

2) only companies with employees subject to social insurance and/or with taxable revenues 3) including camping

	Unit	2010	2014	2015
Start ups	<i>number</i>	122,834	98,298	94,773
Closedowns	<i>number</i>	87,335	84,926	83,000
Company Insolvencies	<i>number</i>	3,837	2,947	3,195
Patent applications				
total applications	<i>number</i>	13,009	15,539	15,341
per 100 000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	104	123	120
Research and Development			(2013)	(2014)
overall R&D spending	<i>m€</i>	13,622	15,942	16,704
government and private institutions	<i>m€</i>	1,299	1,614	1,591
universities	<i>m€</i>	1,900	2,186	2,194
businesses	<i>m€</i>	10,423	12,142	12,919
share of R&D spending in GDP	<i>%</i>	3.03	3.14	3.17
Foreign Trade				
Exports, total	<i>m€</i>	144,011	168,589	178,930
1. share in world export	<i>%</i>	1.26	1.20	1.20
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>m€</i>	7,044	8,823	8,719
raw materials	<i>m€</i>	904	989	980
semi-finished goods	<i>m€</i>	6,307	6,941	6,349
finished goods	<i>m€</i>	127,798	149,628	158,360
vehicles	<i>m€</i>	44,827	54,923	59,544
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	25,727	28,190	30,502
machines	<i>m€</i>	23,357	27,478	28,084
chemical products	<i>m€</i>	14,197	16,352	16,773
iron and non-iron products	<i>m€</i>	6,204	7,109	7,415
3. main export markets				
USA	<i>m€</i>	13,717	19,653	22,767
United Kingdom	<i>m€</i>	9,458	12,712	15,478
China	<i>m€</i>	11,697	16,401	14,431
Austria	<i>m€</i>	12,500	12,961	13,846
France	<i>m€</i>	10,369	11,371	12,198
Italy	<i>m€</i>	11,170	10,252	10,873
Netherlands	<i>m€</i>	5,681	5,861	6,103
4. by groups of countries				
western industrialized countries	<i>m€</i>	110,510	126,844	139,153
EU (28)	<i>m€</i>	81,907	90,151	98,947
EFTA (4)	<i>m€</i>	6,147	6,705	6,515
developing countries	<i>m€</i>	17,248	19,746	21,155
Arabic countries	<i>m€</i>	3,586	4,119	4,596
Latin America	<i>m€</i>	3,439	4,103	4,405
eastern Europe 1)	<i>m€</i>	4,366	5,291	3,875
Russian Federation	<i>m€</i>	2,869	3,782	2,521
ASEAN countries	<i>m€</i>	3,342	3,815	3,840
OPEC countries	<i>m€</i>	3,085	3,558	3,830

1) Albania, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Yugoslavia, Macedonia

	Unit	2010	2014	2015
Imports, total	<i>m€</i>	129,429	150,304	161,256
1. share in world import	%	1.13	1.07	1.09
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>m€</i>	7,096	8,329	8,885
raw materials	<i>m€</i>	14,677	15,670	12,119
semi-finished goods	<i>m€</i>	5,473	6,190	6,196
finished goods	<i>m€</i>	96,919	114,513	125,949
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	27,411	30,495	35,167
vehicles	<i>m€</i>	18,336	24,843	28,107
machines	<i>m€</i>	14,273	16,379	17,101
chemical products	<i>m€</i>	11,221	13,531	14,498
iron and non-iron products	<i>m€</i>	6,404	7,192	7,161
3. main import markets				
Austria	<i>m€</i>	13,535	14,823	14,833
China	<i>m€</i>	12,544	12,253	14,769
USA	<i>m€</i>	8,666	9,863	12,068
Czech Republic	<i>m€</i>	8,715	10,599	11,483
Italy	<i>m€</i>	9,117	10,388	10,518
Poland	<i>m€</i>	3,227	5,710	8,753
Netherlands	<i>m€</i>	6,317	7,923	8,537
4. by groups of countries				
western industrialized countries	<i>m€</i>	92,083	109,648	118,917
EU (28)	<i>m€</i>	72,614	89,385	96,226
EFTA (4)	<i>m€</i>	3,918	3,979	4,182
developing countries	<i>m€</i>	12,854	15,005	15,253
eastern Europe 1)	<i>m€</i>	11,565	12,784	11,511
Russian Federation	<i>m€</i>	6,962	6,195	5,548
ASEAN countries	<i>m€</i>	4,415	4,725	5,525
Arabic countries	<i>m€</i>	3,047	3,367	2,831
OPEC countries	<i>m€</i>	2,605	3,527	2,129
Latin America	<i>m€</i>	1,255	1,371	1,565
Public Finances 2)				
expenditures of the state government				
total	<i>m€</i>	41,871	50,594	52,481
personnel costs	<i>m€</i>	17,101	19,801	20,350
current grants and subsidies				
including for debt service	<i>m€</i>	15,291	23,363	22,209
investment grants and loans	<i>m€</i>	3,548	4,880	3,804
operating expense excluding personnel	<i>m€</i>	3,137	3,804	4,264
interest expense	<i>m€</i>	1,046	892	834
expenditure on construction	<i>m€</i>	1,276	1,306	1,309
receipts of the state government, total	<i>m€</i>	40,546	52,588	54,600
tax revenue	<i>m€</i>	31,091	39,659	42,085
current subsidies, grants				
and other current receipts	<i>m€</i>	6,663	12,603	9,797
increase of public debt	<i>m€</i>	5,065	1,681	1,020

1) see footnote on page 5 2) from 2012 including extra budgets of state gvt. and municipalities

	Unit	2010	2014	2015
expenditure of municipalities and				
associations of municipalities	m€	30,294	34,687	37,713
personnel costs	m€	7,233	8,492	9,754
expenditure on construction	m€	4,529	4,593	4,971
capital expenditure per inhabitant				
state government	€	418	461	465
municipalities	€	572	602	677
municipalities (after clearing)	€	456	479	541
public debt per capita				
state government	€	2,446	2,193	1,850
municipalities	€	1,098	1,079	1,140
Cost of Living Index 1)	2010=100	100.0	106.6	107.0
food, non-alcoholic drinks	2010=100	100.0	110.7	112.3
clothing, shoes	2010=100	100.0	107.9	109.4
rent 2)	2010=100	100.0	105.2	106.7
household energy	2010=100	100.0	119.1	112.4
Average earnings 3)				
gross annual earnings 4)				
of full-time employees	€	44,615	49,417	50,605
women	€	37,018	41,449	42,482
men	€	47,584	52,708	53,949
gross monthly earnings 5)				
of full-time employees	€	3,340	3,678	3,755
women	€	2,809	3,145	3,223
men	€	3,547	3,899	3,974
Vocational Training	1,000	257	242	240
trade and industry	1,000	144	140	139
handicrafts	1,000	81	72	70
liberal professions	1,000	22	21	21
agriculture	1,000	5	5	5
public sector	1,000	4	4	5
Students	1,000	.	.	376
foreign students	1,000	.	.	43
law, economics, social sciences	1,000	.	.	130
engineering	1,000	.	.	106
humanities	1,000	.	.	48
mathematics, natural sciences	1,000	.	.	43
medicine, health sciences	1,000	.	.	24
art, art sciences	1,000	.	.	11
others	1,000	.	.	14
Consumption of Primary Energy	PJ 6)	2,081.4	1,954.8	1,958.6
coal	%	2.9	3.3	3.4
oil	%	37.7	36.6	37.0
gas	%	20.6	17.8	18.8
renewable energies	%	12.9	15.5	16.1
hydroelectricity	%	2.2	2.1	2.1
biofuels and biogases	%	2.1	3.2	3.4
solid biomass	%	5.0	5.4	5.8
waste	%	0.6	0.7	0.8
others	%	3.1	4.0	4.1
nuclear power 7)	%	24.5	24.8	22.7
others incl. district heating	%	1.4	2.0	2.1

1) all private households 2) including housing charges 3) manufacturing and services 4) including special payments

5) excluding special payments 6) PJ = Petajoule 7) including power exchange balance

	Unit	2010	2014	2015
			(2013)	(2014)
Power generation	<i>mkWh</i>	91,969	90,852	88,289
thermal	<i>mkWh</i>	73,737	67,199	64,727
hydro-electric	<i>mkWh</i>	13,180	13,263	11,377
photovoltaic	<i>mkWh</i>	4,451	9,043	10,382
wind power	<i>mkWh</i>	601	1,348	1,803
share of nuclear energy	%	51.5	47.3	48.0
Number of Vehicles	<i>1,000</i>	8,761.0	9,403.5	9,575.4
cars, total	<i>1,000</i>	6,958.1	7,427.7	7,550.3
petrol and diesel	<i>1,000</i>	6,891.6	7,337.2	7,456.2
gas	<i>1,000</i>	57.7	67.7	65.0
electric	<i>1,000</i>	0.5	4.1	5.8
hybrid	<i>1,000</i>	5.9	18.4	23.0
with "reduced" pollution	%	98.8	98.8	98.8
per 1,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	556	589	595
per area	<i>/km²</i>	99	105	107

Bavaria's position within Germany 2005/2015 (Germany = 100%)

	2005	2010	2014	2015
area	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.7
population	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.6
foreigners	15.9	16.1	17.4	17.3
gross domestic product (at current prices)	17.2	17.4	18.1	18.1
exports	16.3	15.1	15.0	15.0
employees	16.3	16.5	16.8	16.8
unemployed	10.4	9.2	9.1	9.2
sales in industry	19.5	19.7	18.7	19.1
in handicrafts	18.5	18.2	19.4	19.4
in construction	18.8	18.9	20.3	20.1
tourism: overnight stays	21.7	20.5	20.1	20.2

Data sources: Bavarian State Office for Statistics and Data Processing, German Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency, Bavarian Association of Handicrafts, German Patent and Trade Mark Office, The Bavarian Ministry of the Interior, Building and Transport, Federal Motor Transport Authority, Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Eurostat, United Nations

Note: the data are in part provisional data

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Bavaria's basic data compared with other state governments 2015

	unit	Bavaria	Baden- Wuerttem- berg	Hesse
area	<i>km²</i>	70,550	35,751	21,115
population (30.06.) 1)	<i>1,000</i>	12,744	10,778	6,116
density of population	<i>inh/km²</i>	181	301	290
GDP at current prices 2)	<i>billion €</i>	549.2	460.7	263.4
per capita	<i>D=100</i>	116.2	115.2	116.1
per person employed	<i>D=100</i>	107.4	107.9	112.0
overall investment ratio 2013				
(gross fixed capital expenditure in % of GDP)	<i>%</i>	22.8	21.4	18.2
R&D expenditure 2014 in % of GDP	<i>%</i>	3.2	4.9	2.9
patent applications per 100,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	120	132	31
employment	<i>1,000</i>	6,715	5,653	3,050
employment rate	<i>%</i>	52.7	52.4	49.9
females	<i>%</i>	48.2	48.0	45.5
males	<i>%</i>	57.4	57.1	54.4
self-employment rate	<i>%</i>	10.7	9.9	10.8
density of employees	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	407	405	394
unemployment rate	<i>%</i>	3.6	3.8	5.5
manufacturing				
employed persons	<i>1,000</i>	1,247	1,244	404
gross pay				
per person employed	<i>€</i>	49,368	50,733	49,190
share of sales	<i>%</i>	18.0	17.9	18.0
capital expenditure rate 2014				
(share of industrial sales)	<i>%</i>	3.7	3.4	3.1
export ratio (export sales as a percentage of industrial sales)	<i>%</i>	52.3	56.4	49.5
insolvency frequency				
(per 10,000 enterprises)	<i>number</i>	53	42	61
public expenditure rate				
(as a percentage of GDP)	<i>%</i>	9.6	10.2	10.1
budget capital expenditure rate (share in total expenditure)				
state government	<i>%</i>	11.5	13.0	9.6
municipalities	<i>%</i>	22.9	16.7	11.3
capital expenditure of government				
per inhabitant				
state government	<i>€</i>	473	566	416
municipalities	<i>€</i>	678	530	363
public debt				
in % of state expenditure	<i>%</i>	44.9	118.2	173.3
per capita	<i>€</i>	1,850	5,156	7,518
as a percentage of GDP	<i>%</i>	4.3	12.1	17.5
at-risk-of-poverty rate 2014	<i>%</i>	11.5	11.4	13.8

1) based on the 2011 Census 2) GDP = Gross Domestic Product

D = Germany

Rhine-land-Palatinate	Saar-land	North Rhine-Westphalia	Lower Saxony	Sleswig-Holstein	Bremen	Hamburg
19,854	2,569	34,110	47,615	15,802	419	755
4,021	989	17,683	7,861	2,841	664	1,770
203	385	518	165	180	1,582	2,344
132.0	35.0	645.6	258.5	85.6	31.6	109.3
88.4	95.4	98.4	88.7	81.2	128.3	166.4
94.6	95.7	100.0	92.8	90.2	107.0	129.3
21.0	16.9	15.7	21.6	19.0	16.0	20.5
2.2	1.4	2.0	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.3
23	22	39	44	16	24	46
1,999	460	8,361	3,843	1,370	304	912
49.7	46.6	47.3	49.0	48.2	45.9	51.4
45.0	42.6	43.0	44.8	44.4	42.1	48.6
54.6	50.8	51.9	53.3	52.3	50.2	54.5
9.7	7.8	9.8	9.4	11.0	9.2	12.7
335	381	362	354	322	469	516
5.2	7.2	8.0	6.1	6.5	8.2	7.4
291	90	1,219	538	124	51	86
47,545	45,972	46,710	47,409	43,782	53,976	60,963
15.1	14.7	17.1	12.6	15.1	11.2	7.4
3.4	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.3	1.4
54.0	48.4	43.6	46.0	37.4	55.7	29.4
58	88	110	67	91	108	88
13.1	12.0	11.0	11.7	13.4	18.5	14.8
11.3	9.4	13.0	7.8	9.7	13.4	11.1
10.8	10.7	9.3	13.3	12.4	-	-
487	399	523	301	392	1,179	1,013
291	267	312	359	346	-	-
248.0	344.1	269.8	203.8	242.0	408.9	175.7
10,635	14,675	10,840	7,837	9,739	36,061	16,065
32.4	41.4	29.7	23.8	32.3	75.8	26.0
15.5	17.5	17.5	15.8	13.8	24.1	15.6

Berlin	Brandenburg	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Saxony	Saxony- Anhalt	Thuringia	Germany
892	29,654	23,214	18,420	20,452	16,202	357,376
3,485	2,465	1,601	4,056	2,231	2,155	81,459
3,908	83	69	220	109	133	228
124.2	65.3	39.9	112.7	56.2	56.8	3,025.9
96.0	71.4	67.1	74.9	67.9	71.1	100.0
95.6	85.9	76.6	79.5	79.9	77.5	100.0
18.1	21.9	21.4	21.1	19.6	20.2	19.8
3.6	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.2	2.9
24	15	10	22	9	24	58
1,656	1,204	743	1,936	1,041	1,031	39,942
47.5	48.9	46.4	47.7	46.7	47.9	49.5
44.5	45.5	43.3	44.4	43.3	44.4	45.3
50.6	52.3	49.6	51.2	50.2	51.6	53.8
16.4	10.9	9.2	10.2	8.6	9.1	10.3
376	327	346	377	348	365	378
10.7	8.7	10.4	8.8	10.2	7.4	6.4
93	98	58	274	133	171	6,121
49,015	35,458	30,158	34,167	33,135	31,775	46,947
18.3	13.4	11.8	14.7	11.0	16.5	16.0
3.2	3.7	3.2	4.4	3.1	4.7	3.2
53.7	30.3	33.2	37.6	27.8	31.5	47.6
97	47	58	67	84	48	71
20.8	17.6	19.2	15.6	19.2	16.7	11.7
10.2	14.9	15.8	27.8	14.8	14.5	12.9
-	11.0	8.4	17.4	8.3	12.1	13.9
756	692	756	1,207	716	637	562
-	321	230	486	232	298	388
231.9	160.7	125.0	37.3	194.9	170.2	182.3
17,221	7,479	5,971	1,620	9,433	7,478	7,949
48.3	28.2	24.0	5.8	37.4	28.4	21.4
20.0	16.9	21.3	18.5	21.3	17.8	15.4

International Statistics 2015

Countries	Area 1,000 km ²	Population ¹⁾ million	Unem- ployment ^{1) 2)} in %	Gross Domestic Product		
				billion PPS ³⁾	per capita ³⁾ EU = 100	2010/15 growth ⁴⁾ in %
Bavaria	70.6	12.7	2.6	532.3	146	12.3
Germany	357.4	81.2	4.6	2,932.7	125	7.8
United Kingdom	243.8	64.8	5.3	2,051.4	110	10.5
France	544.0	66.4	10.4	2,020.2	106	4.8
Italy	301.3	60.8	11.9	1,663.3	95	-3.6
Spain	506.0	46.4	22.1	1,221.4	92	-0.8
Poland	312.7	38.0	7.5	756.9	69	15.6
Netherlands	41.5	16.9	6.9	625.5	129	3.8
Belgium	30.5	11.2	8.5	378.4	117	4.7
Sweden	449.7	9.7	7.4	346.9	123	10.4
Romania	237.5	19.9	6.8	323.5	57	12.5
Austria	83.9	8.6	5.7	313.8	127	5.2
Czech Republic	78.9	10.5	5.1	258.7	85	8.1
Portugal	92.3	10.4	12.6	230.4	78	-4.6
Greece	132.0	10.9	24.9	220.1	71	-18.1
Denmark	43.1	5.7	6.2	201.7	124	3.1
Ireland	70.3	4.6	9.4	193.3	145	18.2
Hungary	93.0	9.9	6.8	191.9	68	8.8
Finland	338.4	5.5	9.4	169.6	108	0.2
Slovakia	49.0	5.4	11.5	119.4	77	12.5
Bulgaria	111.0	7.2	9.2	95.8	46	7.8
Croatia	56.5	4.2	16.3	70.4	58	-2.3
Lithuania	65.3	2.9	9.1	61.4	74	19.4
Slovenia	20.3	2.1	9.0	48.9	83	2.7
Luxembourg	2.6	0.6	6.4	44.3	271	15.8
Latvia	64.6	2.0	9.9	36.6	64	19.7
Estonia	45.2	1.3	6.2	28.1	75	19.5
Cyprus	9.3	0.8	15.0	19.7	81	-8.7
Malta	0.3	0.4	5.4	11.0	89	20.4
EU (28)	4,380.4	508.3	9.4	14,635.2	100	4.9
USA	9,857.3	321.4	5.3	13,677.2	148	10.6
Japan	377.9	126.9	3.4	3,611.0	99	3.1

1) Bavaria and Germany harmonized data for EU comparison 2) unemployment as a percentage of civilian working population 3) GDP at current prices and purchasing power parities (PPS = Purchasing Power Standard) 4) 2010/15 growth at constant prices