



# BAVARIA'S ECONOMY FACTS AND FIGURES

	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>Area</b>	<i>km<sup>2</sup></i>	<b>70,542</b>	<b>70,542</b>	<b>70,542</b>
<b>Population (31.12.) 1)</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>13,140</b>	<b>13,177</b>	<b>13,369</b>
females	<i>1,000</i>	6,628	6,645	6,749
males	<i>1,000</i>	6,513	6,532	6,620
<b>age 0-14 (31.12.)</b>	<i>%</i>	13.8	14.0	14.2
15-64	<i>%</i>	65.4	65.1	64.9
65+	<i>%</i>	20.7	20.9	20.9
<b>population density</b>	<i>inhb/km<sup>2</sup></i>	186	187	190
<b>foreigners</b>	<i>1,000</i>	1,805	1,857	2,073
Europe	<i>%</i>	75.6	74.9	75.3
Asia	<i>%</i>	16.2	17.0	17.0
Africa	<i>%</i>	4.8	4.7	4.5
America	<i>%</i>	3.1	3.1	2.9
Australia and Oceania	<i>%</i>	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Population Change</b>				
births	<i>number</i>	128,764	134,321	124,897
natural growth	<i>number</i>	-14,603	-13,663	-27,520
immigration	<i>number</i>	323,001	354,847	569,049
emigration	<i>number</i>	289,763	302,075	346,481
migration surplus	<i>number</i>	33,238	52,772	222,568
<b>Private Households</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>6,400</b>	<b>6,401</b>
one person household	<i>%</i>	40.1	41.6	40.1
two persons	<i>%</i>	32.6	32.0	33.0
three or more persons	<i>%</i>	27.2	26.5	26.9
<b>Employment 2)</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>6,967</b>	<b>7,020</b>	<b>7,151</b>
services	<i>1,000</i>	.	4,669	4,862
trade	<i>1,000</i>	.	837	871
business services	<i>1,000</i>	.	679	765
transport	<i>1,000</i>	.	565	592
manufacturing	<i>1,000</i>	.	2,188	2,176
agriculture and forestry	<i>1,000</i>	.	106	105
<b>Employment rate 3)</b>	<i>%</i>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>54.1</b>
<b>Self-employment rate 4)</b>	<i>%</i>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>Employees</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>5,682</b>	<b>5,750</b>	<b>5,866</b>
females	<i>1,000</i>	2,602	2,638	2,695
males	<i>1,000</i>	3,080	3,112	3,171
services	<i>%</i>	67.1	67.7	68.2
manufacturing	<i>%</i>	32.3	31.7	31.2
agriculture and forestry	<i>%</i>	0.6	0.6	0.6
density of employees	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	433	437	440
<b>Labour Market</b>				
unemployed	<i>1,000</i>	275	262	236
vacancies	<i>1,000</i>	100	119	155
short-time workers	<i>1,000</i>	546	319	79

1) based on the 2011 Census 2) including minor employments 3) as a percentage of population

4) as a percentage of total employment

	Unit	2020	2021	2022
unemployment rate 1)	%	3.6	3.5	3.1
women	%	3.4	3.3	3.1
men	%	3.9	3.6	3.2
young people < 25	%	3.4	2.9	2.5
foreigners	%	8.2	7.5	7.5
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				
in real terms 2)	<i>2015=100</i>	104.6	107.5	109.8
per capita	<i>2015=100</i>	101.7	104.3	105.1
per person employed	<i>2015=100</i>	99.3	102.0	102.7
at current prices	<i>billion €</i>	630.5	666.4	716.8
per capita	€	48,013	50,643	53,768
per person employed	€	82,068	86,684	91,958
<b>Sector share of gross value added 3)</b>				
services	%	66.5	66.0	65.5
trade,transp.,hotels,inform.,commun.	%	20.1	20.4	21.3
finance,insurance,real estate,business	%	27.0	26.5	25.5
publ.admin,education,health, others	%	19.4	19.0	18.7
manufacturing	%	32.7	33.0	33.2
agriculture and forestry	%	0.8	1.0	1.3
<b>Manufacturing 4)</b>				
business units	<i>number</i>	7,903	8,102	8,120
small and medium-sized enterprises 5)	%	94.9	95.0	94.8
persons employed in manufacture of	<i>1,000</i>	1,300	1,297	1,317
machinery and equipment	<i>1,000</i>	228	224	225
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>1,000</i>	204	199	198
food products	<i>1,000</i>	116	120	124
metal products	<i>1,000</i>	108	111	114
electrical equipment	<i>1,000</i>	109	106	109
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>1,000</i>	95	95	97
sales achieved in manufacture of	<i>m€</i>	348,781	380,838	475,026
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>m€</i>	102,062	110,863	165,598
machinery and equipment	<i>m€</i>	49,720	52,670	60,572
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>m€</i>	28,229	32,734	37,026
food products	<i>m€</i>	27,191	27,939	33,001
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	22,092	24,351	28,382
metal products	<i>m€</i>	16,006	18,997	21,373
foreign sales rate, manufacture of	%	53.5	54.0	57.3
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	%	66.5	68.5	74.4
machinery and equipment	%	65.9	65.6	66.4
computer, electronic and optical prod.	%	73.8	74.6	75.7
food products	%	20.8	21.5	22.7
electrical equipment	%	58.9	57.4	52.3
metal products	%	30.3	30.7	29.7
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	68,713	69,801	74,030
per person employed	€	52,876	53,821	56,201
as a percentage of total sales	%	19.7	18.3	15.6
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	99	98	99

1) civilian labour force 2) price-adjusted, chain-linked, basis = 2015 3) at current prices 4) local units of manufacturing with 20 or more employees; business units and employed persons at September 30 5) under 500 persons employed

	Unit	2020	2021	2022
index of net output	2015=100	93.7	99.0	97.2
index of productivity (net output per person employed)	2015=100	89.9 (2019)	95.2 (2020)	92.0 (2021)
capital expenditure (capex) per person employed	m€ €	14,838 11,189 (2019)	12,629 9,761 (2020)	12,827 9,922 (2021)
capex on environmental protection per person employed	m€ €	381 743	419 756	364 743
<b>Handicrafts</b>				
business units 1)	1,000	207	209	211
employees 2)	1,000	972	959	952
density of employed persons sales 2)	/1,000 inh m€	74 129,571	73 132,869	71 145,270
<b>Construction Industry 3)</b>				
business units	number	1,710	1,770	1,803
employees	1,000	102	106	108
sales	m€	19,836	19,855	21,536
gross pay	m€	4,229	4,488	4,802
per person employed	€	41,475	42,476	44,602
as a percentage of total sales	%	21.3 (2019)	22.6 (2020)	22.3 (2021)
capital expenditure per person employed	m€ €	769 7,609	819 7,880	858 8,109
<b>Building Completion and Finishing 3) 4)</b>				
business units	number	1,445	1,846	1,946
employees	1,000	71	80	84
sales	m€	10,355	11,477	13,077
gross pay	m€	2,604	3,002	3,252
per person employed	€	36,737	37,351	38,943
as a percentage of total sales	%	25.1 (2019)	26.2 (2020)	24.9 (2021)
capital expenditure per person employed	m€ €	185 2,321	206 2,479	214 2,530
<b>Services</b>				
business units	number	454,077	412,536	40,999
sales	m€	587,722	579,528	711,175
trade				
business units	number	104,696	98,800	98,309
sales	m€	319,613	326,949	353,734
business services				
business units	number	187,390	172,769	174,763
sales	m€	119,249	115,672	209,556
<b>Liberal Professions</b>				
employed persons	number	939,903	948,218	967,011
self-employed persons	number	249,908	251,519	252,390
sales	billion €	42.7	44.5	44.5

1) all companies, including branch offices and smallest business units 2) exclusively based upon companies with employees subject to social insurance and/or with taxable revenues, forward/back projection of the handicraft census 2015 3) local units with 20 or more employees 4) 2020 local units with 23 or more employees

	Unit	2020	2021	2022
<b>Tourism 1)</b>				
arrivals	1,000	19,832	19,551	34,214
share of foreigners	%	14.6	13.5	20.7
overnight stays	1,000	59,962	60,970	92,268
share of foreigners	%	11.8	11.2	17.6
<b>Start ups</b>	<i>number</i>	<b>94,368</b>	<b>99,358</b>	<b>90,112</b>
<b>Closedowns</b>	<i>number</i>	<b>71,802</b>	<b>68,343</b>	<b>70,478</b>
<b>Company Insolvencies</b>	<i>number</i>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>1,994</b>
<b>Patent applications</b>				
total applications	<i>number</i>	12,702	11,875	10,548
per 100 000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	97	90	79
<b>Research and Development</b>				
		(2019)	(2020)	(2021)
overall R&D spending	<i>m€</i>	21,706	21,000	22,560
government and private institutions	<i>m€</i>	2,126	2,309	2,260
universities	<i>m€</i>	2,979	3,141	3,211
businesses	<i>m€</i>	16,601	15,550	17,089
share of R&D spending in GDP	%	3.4	3.3	3.4
<b>Foreign Trade</b>				
<b>Exports, total</b>	<i>m€</i>	<b>168,192</b>	<b>189,861</b>	<b>215,850</b>
1. share in world export	%	1.09	1.00	0.91
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>m€</i>	9,444	10,178	11,837
raw materials	<i>m€</i>	810	995	2,086
semi-finished goods	<i>m€</i>	6,665	10,139	12,470
finished goods	<i>m€</i>	149,356	166,601	185,324
vehicles	<i>m€</i>	43,084	47,406	55,418
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	34,074	37,577	40,399
machines	<i>m€</i>	29,794	33,251	35,921
chemical products	<i>m€</i>	18,517	21,492	23,911
iron and non-iron products	<i>m€</i>	7,070	8,782	9,539
3. main export markets				
USA	<i>m€</i>	17,209	19,924	25,160
Austria	<i>m€</i>	13,149	15,954	19,973
China	<i>m€</i>	15,690	17,587	18,412
Italy	<i>m€</i>	10,604	13,070	14,108
France	<i>m€</i>	11,581	13,094	13,685
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	<i>m€</i>	127,925	145,360	168,003
EU (27)	<i>m€</i>	85,781	100,351	112,705
EFTA (4)	<i>m€</i>	6,530	7,337	8,781
emerging and developing countries	<i>m€</i>	40,256	44,487	47,746
Latin America	<i>m€</i>	3,742	4,598	5,267
eastern Europe 2)	<i>m€</i>	4,679	5,170	3,976
Russian Federation	<i>m€</i>	2,854	3,094	1,536
ASEAN countries	<i>m€</i>	3,960	4,297	4,972
Arabic countries	<i>m€</i>	3,143	2,970	3,251

1) including camping 2) Albania, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia

	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>Imports, total</b>	<i>m€</i>	<b>180,684</b>	<b>211,820</b>	<b>249,668</b>
1. share in world import	%	1.15	1.11	1.03
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>m€</i>	10,580	11,585	13,025
raw materials	<i>m€</i>	8,457	13,804	20,557
semi-finished goods	<i>m€</i>	6,140	8,822	10,159
finished goods	<i>m€</i>	148,306	168,594	193,486
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	41,697	49,385	60,420
vehicles	<i>m€</i>	30,027	31,606	39,152
machines	<i>m€</i>	21,249	23,610	23,357
chemical products	<i>m€</i>	18,901	22,106	23,769
iron and non-iron products	<i>m€</i>	8,452	10,870	12,742
3. main import markets				
China	<i>m€</i>	18,507	24,971	36,464
Austria	<i>m€</i>	14,606	17,013	19,400
Czech Republic	<i>m€</i>	14,148	15,915	16,588
USA	<i>m€</i>	12,285	12,378	15,301
Italy	<i>m€</i>	11,648	13,422	13,709
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	<i>m€</i>	134,541	149,783	164,296
EU (27)	<i>m€</i>	105,220	119,594	127,865
EFTA (4)	<i>m€</i>	5,141	6,210	7,170
emerging and developing countries	<i>m€</i>	46,045	61,922	85,217
eastern Europe 1)	<i>m€</i>	8,893	13,860	17,574
Russian Federation	<i>m€</i>	3,475	6,342	6,696
ASEAN countries	<i>m€</i>	6,131	7,235	9,946
Arabic countries	<i>m€</i>	2,008	3,409	4,757
Latin America	<i>m€</i>	1,362	1,592	2,266
<b>Public Finances 2)</b>				
expenditures of the <b>state government</b>				
total	<i>m€</i>	<b>70,061</b>	<b>73,471</b>	<b>73,511</b>
personnel costs	<i>m€</i>	24,858	25,669	26,656
current grants and subsidies				
including for debt service	<i>m€</i>	26,365	24,405	25,613
investment grants and loans	<i>m€</i>	8,679	12,066	9,538
operating expense excluding personnel	<i>m€</i>	6,602	8,120	7,898
interest expense	<i>m€</i>	484	406	378
expenditure on construction	<i>m€</i>	1,799	1,601	1,737
receipts of the state government, total	<i>m€</i>	<b>63,701</b>	<b>74,222</b>	<b>75,994</b>
tax revenue	<i>m€</i>	44,529	50,138	55,012
current subsidies, grants				
and other current receipts	<i>m€</i>	16,209	20,903	16,682
increase of public debt	<i>m€</i>	7,208	3,428	339

1) see footnote on page 5 2) from 2012 including extra budgets of state gvt. and municipalities

	Unit	2020	2021	2022
expenditure of municipalities and associations of municipalities	m€	<b>48.379</b>	<b>50.049</b>	<b>52.087</b>
personnel costs	m€	12,666	13,124	13,736
expenditure on construction	m€	7,822	7,873	7,935
capital expenditure per inhabitant				
state government	€	858	1,103	945
municipalities	€	896	899	896
municipalities (after clearing)	€	855	856	855
public debt per capita				
state government	€	1,489	1,640	1,538
municipalities	€	1,079	1,120	1,257
<b>Cost of Living Index 1)</b>	<i>2020=100</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>110.5</b>
food, non-alcoholic drinks	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	103.3	115.2
clothing, shoes	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	102.0	102.2
rent 2)	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	101.8	109.9
household energy	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	102.2	138.3
<b>Average earnings 3)</b>				
gross <b>annual</b> earnings 4)				
of full-time employees	€	55,829	57,648	59,395
women	€	48,018	49,836	49,818
men	€	58,996	60,819	63,625
gross <b>monthly</b> earnings 5)				
of full-time employees	€	4,162	4,303	4,390
women	€	3,652	3,798	3,784
men	€	4,369	4,508	4,658
<b>Vocational Training</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>231.1</b>	<b>223.1</b>	<b>215.0</b>
trade and industry	<i>1,000</i>	130.4	124.0	118.4
handicrafts	<i>1,000</i>	68.1	66.5	64.1
liberal professions	<i>1,000</i>	21.9	21.9	22.0
agriculture	<i>1,000</i>	4.9	5.0	5.0
public sector	<i>1,000</i>	5.8	5.8	5.5
<b>Students</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>404.7</b>	<b>404.1</b>	<b>403.4</b>
foreign students	<i>1,000</i>	61.0	67.8	73.8
law, economics, social sciences	<i>1,000</i>	148.2	146.2	142.9
engineering	<i>1,000</i>	115.7	117.0	118.6
mathematics, natural sciences	<i>1,000</i>	43.9	44.1	44.5
humanities	<i>1,000</i>	45.9	44.8	44.4
medicine, health sciences	<i>1,000</i>	26.4	27.2	27.9
art, art sciences	<i>1,000</i>	11.1	11.3	11.6
others	<i>1,000</i>	13.3	13.4	13.4
<b>Consumption of Primary Energy</b>	<i>PJ 6)</i>	<b>1,769.2</b>	<b>1,821.5</b>	<b>1,719.8</b>
coal	%	2.1	2.5	2.8
oil	%	37.0	33.5	38.5
gas	%	22.6	24.7	22.1
renewable energies	%	22.0	21.9	23.7
hydroelectricity	%	2.3	2.3	2.2
biofuels and biogases	%	3.6	3.5	4.0
solid biomass	%	8.4	8.8	9.2
waste	%	1.0	1.0	1.0
others	%	6.8	6.4	7.3
nuclear power 7)	%	14.5	15.1	10.6
others incl. district heating	%	1.8	2.2	2.3

1) all private households 2) including housing charges 3) manufacturing and services 4) including special payments  
5) excluding special payments 6) PJ = Petajoule 7) including power exchange balance

	Unit	2020	2021	2022
		(2019)	(2020)	(2021)
<b>Power generation</b>	<i>mkWh</i>	<b>74,948</b>	<b>74,948</b>	<b>80,112</b>
Conventional energy sources	<i>mkWh</i>	36,270	36,077	41,702
Renewable energy sources	<i>mkWh</i>	38,678	38,871	38,411
photovoltaic	<i>mkWh</i>	12,064	12,968	13,166
hydro-electric	<i>mkWh</i>	11,925	11,129	11,420
biomass	<i>mkWh</i>	9,200	9,400	9,225
wind power	<i>mkWh</i>	4,995	4,878	4,074
others	<i>mkWh</i>	0,494	0,496	0,526
share of renewable energy	%	51.6	51.9	47.9
<b>Number of Vehicles</b>	<i>1,000</i>	<b>10,462.9</b>	<b>10,581.2</b>	<b>10,701.5</b>
cars, total	<i>1,000</i>	8,170.1	8,228.6	8,296.4
petrol and diesel	<i>1,000</i>	7,870.5	7,753.5	7,624.3
hybrid	<i>1,000</i>	188.7	310.1	430.9
electric	<i>1,000</i>	59.5	115.3	191.7
gas	<i>1,000</i>	50.0	48.3	48.2
with "reduced" pollution	%	98.5	98.4	98.3
per 1,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	622	626	630
per area	<i>/km<sup>2</sup></i>	116	117	118

### Bavaria's position within Germany 2005/2022 (Germany = 100%)

	2005	2010	2020	2022
area	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.7
population	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.8
gross domestic product (at current prices)	17.3	17.6	18.5	18.5
exports	16.3	15.1	13.9	13.7
employees	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.0
unemployed	10.4	9.2	10.2	9.8
sales in industry	19.5	19.7	19.7	20.1
in handicrafts	18.5	18.2	20.0	20.0
in construction	18.8	18.9	20.0	19.6
tourism: overnight stays	21.7	20.4	19.8	20.5

Data sources: Bavarian State Office for Statistics, German Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency, Bavarian Association of Handicrafts, Institute of Liberal Professions, German Patent and Trade Mark Office, Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Institute of Energy Leipzig, Federal Motor Transport Authority, Eurostat, World Bank, World Trade Organization (WTO)

Note: the data are in part provisional data

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## Bavaria's basic data compared with other state governments 2022

	unit	Bavaria	Baden- Wuerttem- berg	Hesse
area	km <sup>2</sup>	<b>70,542</b>	35,748	21,116
population (31.12.) 1)	1,000	<b>13,369</b>	11,280	6,391
density of population	inh/km <sup>2</sup>	<b>190</b>	316	303
GDP at current prices 2)	billion €	<b>716.8</b>	572.8	323.4
per capita	D=100	<b>116.9</b>	110.8	110.3
per person employed	D=100	<b>108.4</b>	105.7	107.3
overall investment ratio 2020				
(gross fixed capital expenditure in % of GDP)	%	<b>25.3</b>	23.3	20.0
R&D expenditure 2021 in % of GDP	%	<b>3.4</b>	5.6	3.1
patent applications per 100,000 inhabitants	number	<b>79</b>	120	19
employment	1,000	<b>7,151</b>	5,997	3,173
employment rate	%	<b>54.1</b>	53.6	50.4
females	%	<b>50.1</b>	49.5	46.5
males	%	<b>58.2</b>	57.7	54.5
self-employment rate	%	<b>9.0</b>	7.8	8.9
density of employees	/1,000 inh	<b>440</b>	432	426
unemployment rate	%	<b>3.1</b>	3.5	4.8
manufacturing				
employed persons	1,000	<b>1,317</b>	1,298	393
gross pay				
per person employed	€	<b>56,201</b>	58,022	56,245
share of sales	%	<b>15.6</b>	17.2	16.2
capital expenditure rate 2021				
(share of industrial sales)	%	<b>3.4</b>	3.1	2.7
export ratio (export sales as a				
percentage of industrial sales)	%	<b>57.3</b>	57.7	53.0
insolvency frequency				
(per 10,000 enterprises)	number	<b>35</b>	37	53
public expenditure rate				
(as a percentage of GDP)	%	<b>10.3</b>	11.1	11.4
budget capital expenditure rate (share in				
total expenditure)				
state government	%	<b>18.0</b>	12.4	10.4
municipalities	%	<b>23.4</b>	18.6	13.9
capital expenditure of government				
per inhabitant				
state government	€	<b>992</b>	703	601
municipalities	€	<b>916</b>	825	611
public debt				
in % of state expenditure	%	<b>27.9</b>	71.1	114.2
per capita	€	<b>1,538</b>	4,029	6,609
as a percentage of GDP	%	<b>2.9</b>	7.9	13.0
at-risk-of-poverty rate	%	<b>12.7</b>	13.6	17.7

1) based on the 2011 Census 2) GDP = Gross Domestic Product

D = Germany

Rhine-land-Palatinate	Saar-land	North Rhine-Westphalia	Lower Saxony	Sleswig-Holstein	Bremen	Hamburg
19,852	2,571	34,112	47,710	15,804	419	755
4,159	993	18,139	8,140	2,953	685	1,892
210	386	532	171	187	1,633	2,506
171.7	38.5	793.8	339.4	112.8	38.7	144.2
89.9	84.6	95.5	90.9	83.2	123.7	167.2
98.9	86.5	96.2	96.0	91.2	103.4	128.8
22.2	17.4	16.5	27.2	22.1	15.4	17.8
2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.2
19	14	29	34	14	15	20
2,100	479	8,885	4,107	1,476	315	982
51.5	48.8	49.7	51.3	50.9	47.2	53.0
47.4	45.1	45.6	47.7	47.2	44.0	49.7
55.6	52.5	54.0	54.9	54.8	50.6	56.5
7.7	7.3	8.2	7.8	9.1	6.3	10.7
356	396	400	383	354	503	554
4.6	6.3	6.8	5.3	5.2	10.2	6.8
296	80	1,226	568	137	49	90
54,770	49,580	52,695	52,569	51,400	59,877	67,054
13.2	13.4	15.7	12.3	15.3	8.1	4.3
3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.4	1.0
53.0	47.6	44.6	45.6	38.6	66.8	23.9
42	52	62	44	48	74	63
13.2	15.4	13.9	13.2	16.7	21.5	16.1
10.0	119.0	14.4	12.7	11.9	14.4	11.6
14.4	13.4	13.1	16.4	15.9	-	-
546	7,117	881	705	756	1,755	1,434
528	426	614	651	647	-	-
143.9	293.6	189.2	142.5	176.5	281.5	155.6
7,843	17,553	11,549	7,886	11,259	34,376	19,295
19.0	45.1	26.3	18.9	29.4	60.4	25.1
17.3	18.9	19.5	17.9	16.9	28.4	19.3

Berlin	Brandenburg	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Saxony	Saxony- Anhalt	Thuringia	Germany
891	29,654	23,293	18,450	20,454	16,203	<b>357,575</b>
3,755	2,573	1,628	4,086	2,187	2,127	<b>84,359</b>
4,214	87	70	221	107	131	<b>236</b>
179.4	88.8	53.4	146.5	75.4	71.4	<b>3,867.1</b>
104.7	75.3	71.4	78.1	75.0	73.2	<b>100.0</b>
97.8	91.5	82.7	83.3	89.4	82.2	<b>100.0</b>
19.1	25.4	25.7	21.8	19.2	20.4	<b>21.6</b>
3.3	1.7	1.8	3.1	1.6	2.7	<b>3.1</b>
13	9	11	15	6	22	<b>44</b>
1,901	1,249	767	1,971	1,013	1,020	<b>42,585</b>
51.6	49.2	47.9	49.2	47.5	48.9	<b>51.2</b>
48.3	46.3	45.1	45.2	43.8	45.2	<b>47.4</b>
55.2	52.2	50.7	53.1	51.3	52.8	<b>55.2</b>
11.8	8.2	8.2	8.5	7.1	7.5	<b>8.5</b>
444	344	359	402	368	378	<b>410</b>
8.8	5.6	7.3	5.6	7.1	5.3	<b>5.3</b>
84	105	63	285	130	170	<b>6,291</b>
55,080	42,957	37,705	41,293	41,060	38,393	<b>53,608</b>
11.1	12.1	12.9	14.1	9.0	15.5	<b>14.3</b>
2.9	4.2	2.8	4.7	3.6	4.2	<b>3.1</b>
44.7	34.4	35.7	37.6	32.0	35.3	<b>48.7</b>
82	41	40	45	51	35	<b>48</b>
21.6	18.1	20.4	15.9	18.3	17.2	<b>13.5</b>
12.2	13.9	20.0	16.3	14.6	15.2	<b>15.1</b>
-	15.9	20.8	17.5	16.7	16.7	<b>16.8</b>
1,275	868	1,337	930	923	878	<b>938</b>
-	667	838	672	619	567	<b>650</b>
165.1	120.6	99.4	33.3	169.9	134.7	<b>127.4</b>
17,208	7,540	6,643	1,904	10,744	7,808	<b>7,914</b>
35.7	21.8	20.2	5.3	31.1	23.2	<b>17.2</b>
17.3	14.3	18.7	16.4	19.3	18.5	<b>16.7</b>

## International Statistics 2022

Countries	Area 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	Population <sup>1)</sup> million	Unem- ployment <sup>1) 2)</sup> in %	Gross Domestic Product		
				billion PPS <sup>3)</sup>	per capita <sup>3)</sup> EU = 100	2010/22 growth <sup>4)</sup> in %
<b>Bavaria</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>641.8</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>24.2</b>
Germany	357.6	83.8	3.1	3,462.5	117	17.7
France	544.0	68.5	7.3	2,448.9	101	13.8
Italy	301.3	58.9	8.1	1,985.6	95	1.9
Spain	506.0	47.6	12.9	1,419.3	84	9.1
Poland	312.7	37.8	2.9	1,060.8	79	53.9
Netherlands	41.5	17.7	3.5	816.0	131	21.3
Belgium	30.5	11.7	5.6	493.6	120	18.7
Romania	238.4	19.0	5.6	515.5	77	50.1
Sweden	449.7	10.5	7.5	444.5	120	29.4
Ireland	70.3	5.1	4.5	423.0	234	136.6
Austria	83.9	9.1	4.8	399.1	125	17.2
Czech Republic	78.9	10.7	2.2	341.5	91	24.9
Denmark	43.1	5.9	4.5	287.6	138	25.5
Portugal	92.3	10.3	6.0	279.8	77	10.4
Hungary	93.0	9.7	3.6	264.0	77	39.5
Greece	132.0	10.6	12.5	253.2	68	-11.1
Finland	338.4	5.6	6.8	214.9	110	11.6
Bulgaria	111.0	6.8	4.3	141.2	59	29.1
Slovakia	49.0	5.5	6.1	132.4	68	30.4
Croatia	56.5	3.9	7.0	100.6	73	24.1
Lithuania	65.3	2.8	6.0	89.2	89	51.3
Slovenia	20.3	2.1	4.0	66.4	89	26.8
Luxembourg	2.6	0.7	4.6	59.7	258	32.7
Latvia	64.6	1.9	6.9	48.9	73	40.0
Estonia	45.2	1.3	5.6	40.7	86	46.8
Cyprus	9.3	0.9	6.8	29.5	92	24.5
Malta	0.3	0.5	2.9	19.4	104	89.3
EU (27)	4,137.7	448.9	6.2	15,844.2	100	18.0
United Kingdom	243.8	67.0	3.6	.	.	18.9
USA	9,857.3	333.3	3.6	.	.	27.9
China	9,598.0	1,412.2	4.9	.	.	116.1
Japan	377.9	125.1	2.6	.	.	6.9

1) Bavaria and Germany harmonized data for EU comparison 2) unemployment as a percentage of civilian working population 3) GDP at current prices and purchasing power parities (PPS = Purchasing Power Standard) 4) 2010/22 growth at constant prices