



2022

BAVARIA'S ECONOMY FACTS AND FIGURES

	Unit	2010	2020	2021
Area	<i>km²</i>	70,550	70,542	70,542
Population (31.12.) 1)	<i>1,000</i>	12,539	13,140	13,177
females	<i>1,000</i>	6,380	6,628	6,645
males	<i>1,000</i>	6,158	6,513	6,532
age 0-14 (31.12.)	<i>%</i>	13.9	13.8	14.0
15-64	<i>%</i>	66.6	65.4	65.1
65+	<i>%</i>	19.5	20.7	20.9
population density	<i>inhb/km²</i>	178	186	187
foreigners	<i>1,000</i>	1,088	1,805	1,857
Europe	<i>%</i>	82.3	75.6	74.9
Asia	<i>%</i>	10.6	16.2	17.0
Africa	<i>%</i>	2.7	4.8	4.7
America	<i>%</i>	3.9	3.1	3.1
Australia and Oceania	<i>%</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2
Population Change				
births	<i>number</i>	105,251	128,764	134,321
natural growth	<i>number</i>	-17,838	-14,603	-13,663
immigration	<i>number</i>	258,314	323,001	354,847
emigration	<i>number</i>	212,699	289,763	302,075
migration surplus	<i>number</i>	45,615	33,238	52,772
Private Households	<i>1,000</i>	6,065	6,287	6,311
one person household	<i>%</i>	39.8	40.1	40.0
two persons	<i>%</i>	32.3	32.6	33.1
three or more persons	<i>%</i>	28.0	27.2	26.9
Employment 2)	<i>1,000</i>	6,358	6,968	7,009
services	<i>1,000</i>	4,246	.	4,660
trade	<i>1,000</i>	852	.	841
business services	<i>1,000</i>	653	.	672
transport	<i>1,000</i>	485	.	564
manufacturing	<i>1,000</i>	1,965	.	2,196
agriculture and forestry	<i>1,000</i>	147	.	105
Employment rate 3)	<i>%</i>	50.8	53.7	53.9
Self-employment rate 4)	<i>%</i>	12.1	8.5	9.0
Employees	<i>1,000</i>	4,601	5,682	5,750
females	<i>1,000</i>	2,087	2,602	2,638
males	<i>1,000</i>	2,514	3,080	3,112
services	<i>%</i>	65.1	67.1	67.7
manufacturing	<i>%</i>	34.3	32.3	31.7
agriculture and forestry	<i>%</i>	0.5	0.6	0.6
density of employees	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	368	433	437
Labour Market				
unemployed	<i>1,000</i>	299	275	262
vacancies	<i>1,000</i>	50	100	119
short-time workers	<i>1,000</i>	90	546	319

1) 2010: based on the 1987 Census; 2020 and 2021: based on the 2011 Census 2) including minor employments
3) as a percentage of population 4) as a percentage of total employment

	Unit	2010	2020	2021
unemployment rate 1)	%	4.5	3.6	3.5
women	%	4.4	3.4	3.3
men	%	4.5	3.9	3.6
young people < 25	%	3.7	3.4	2.9
foreigners	%	10.0	8.2	7.5
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
in real terms 2)	<i>2015=100</i>	88.4	103.9	107.0
per capita	<i>2015=100</i>	91.2	101.0	103.9
per person employed	<i>2015=100</i>	95.0	98.7	101.7
at current prices	<i>billion €</i>	452.1	624.4	661.5
per capita	€	36,542	47,547	50,289
per person employed	€	66,678	81,331	86,233
Sector share of gross value added 3)				
services	%	66.5	66.5	66.2
trade,transp.,hotels,inform.,commun.	%	19.1	20.0	20.5
finance,insurance,real estate,business	%	28.1	27.2	26.8
publ.admin,education,health, others	%	19.3	19.2	19.0
manufacturing	%	32.6	32.7	32.9
agriculture and forestry	%	0.9	0.8	0.9
Manufacturing 4)				
business units	<i>number</i>	7,134	7,903	8,102
small and medium-sized enterprises 5)	%	94.8	94.9	95.0
persons employed in manufacture of	<i>1,000</i>	1,138	1,300	1,297
machinery and equipment	<i>1,000</i>	195	228	224
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>1,000</i>	167	204	199
food products	<i>1,000</i>	97	116	120
metal products	<i>1,000</i>	87	108	111
electrical equipment	<i>1,000</i>	95	109	106
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>1,000</i>	73	95	95
sales achieved in manufacture of 6)	<i>m€</i>	309,984	348,781	380,838
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers 6)	<i>m€</i>	92,834	102,062	110,863
machinery and equipment	<i>m€</i>	38,264	49,720	52,670
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>m€</i>	27,324	28,229	32,734
food products	<i>m€</i>	20,081	27,191	27,939
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	20,095	22,092	24,351
metal products	<i>m€</i>	12,943	16,006	18,997
foreign sales rate, manufacture of 6)	%	51.4	53.5	54.0
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers 6)	%	68.2	66.5	68.5
machinery and equipment	%	61.5	65.9	65.6
computer, electronic and optical prod.	%	57.3	73.8	74.6
food products	%	20.6	20.8	21.5
electrical equipment	%	58.1	58.9	57.4
metal products	%	27.2	30.3	30.7
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	48,083	68,713	69,801
per person employed	€	42,249	52,876	53,821
as a percentage of total sales 6)	%	15.5	19.7	18.3
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	91	99	98

1) civilian labour force 2) price-adjusted, chain-linked, basis = 2015 3) at current prices 4) local units of manufacturing with 20 or more employees; business units and employed persons at September 30 5) under 500 persons employed 6) Due to revised company reports, 2014 is not comparable with previous years

	Unit	2010	2020	2021
index of net output	<i>2015=100</i>	.	93.7	99.0
index of productivity (net output per person employed)	<i>2015=100</i>	.	89.9	95.2
			(2019)	(2020)
capital expenditure (capex) per person employed	<i>m€</i> <i>€</i>	8,841 7,807	14,838 11,189	12,629 9,761
			(2019)	(2020)
capex on environmental protection per person employed	<i>m€</i> <i>€</i>	210 610	381 743	419 756
Handicrafts				
business units 1)	<i>1,000</i>	194	207	209
employees 2)	<i>1,000</i>	872	955	947
density of employed persons sales 2)	<i>/1,000 inh</i> <i>m€</i>	70 92,597	73 127,482	72 130,900
Construction Industry 3)				
business units	<i>number</i>	1,200	1,710	1,770
employees	<i>1,000</i>	69	102	106
sales	<i>m€</i>	10,346	19,836	19,855
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	2,263	4,229	4,488
per person employed	<i>€</i>	32,808	41,475	42,476
as a percentage of total sales	<i>%</i>	21.9	21.3	22.6
			(2019)	(2020)
capital expenditure per person employed	<i>m€</i> <i>€</i>	374 4,933	769 7,609	819 7,880
Building Completion and Finishing 3) 4)				
business units	<i>number</i>	1,083	1,445	1,846
employees	<i>1,000</i>	49	71	80
sales	<i>m€</i>	5,908	10,355	11,477
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	1,343	2,604	3,002
per person employed	<i>€</i>	27,170	36,737	37,351
as a percentage of total sales	<i>%</i>	22.7	25.1	26.2
			(2019)	(2020)
capital expenditure per person employed	<i>m€</i> <i>€</i>	185 3,682	185 2,321	206 2,479
Services				
business units	<i>number</i>	443,394	454,077	412,536
sales	<i>m€</i>	449,147	587,722	579,528
trade				
business units	<i>number</i>	114,343	104,696	98,800
sales	<i>m€</i>	231,589	319,613	326,949
business services				
business units	<i>number</i>	166,844	187,390	172,769
sales	<i>m€</i>	111,649	119,249	115,672
Liberal Professions				
employed persons	<i>number</i>	619,200	939,903	948,218
self-employed persons	<i>number</i>	179,200	249,908	251,519
sales	<i>billion €</i>	.	42.7	44.5

1) all companies, including branch offices and smallest business units 2) exclusively based upon companies with employees subject to social insurance and/or with taxable revenues, forward/back projection of the handicraft census 2015 3) local units with 20 or more employees 4) 2020 local units with 23 or more employees

	Unit	2010	2020	2021
Tourism 1)				
arrivals	1,000	28,215	19,832	19,551
share of foreigners	%	23.0	14.6	13.5
overnight stays	1,000	77,570	59,962	60,970
share of foreigners	%	17.3	11.8	11.2
Start ups	<i>number</i>	122,834	94,368	99,358
Closedowns	<i>number</i>	87,335	71,802	68,343
Company Insolvencies	<i>number</i>	3,837	2,172	1,840
Patent applications				
total applications	<i>number</i>	13,082	12,702	11,875
per 100 000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	104	97	90
Research and Development				
overall R&D spending	<i>m€</i>	13,622	21,706	21,000
government and private institutions	<i>m€</i>	1,299	2,126	2,309
universities	<i>m€</i>	1,900	2,979	3,141
businesses	<i>m€</i>	10,423	16,601	15,550
share of R&D spending in GDP	%	3.0	3.4	3.4
Foreign Trade				
Exports, total	<i>m€</i>	144,011	168,192	189,859
1. share in world export	%	1.25	1.09	1.01
2. goods by stage of production			(2019)	(2020)
food products	<i>m€</i>	7,044	9,444	10,064
raw materials	<i>m€</i>	693	810	969
semi-finished goods	<i>m€</i>	4,566	6,665	10,043
finished goods	<i>m€</i>	108,363	149,356	165,225
vehicles	<i>m€</i>	44,827	43,084	46,976
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	25,727	34,074	37,395
machines	<i>m€</i>	23,357	29,794	32,947
chemical products	<i>m€</i>	14,197	18,517	21,349
iron and non-iron products	<i>m€</i>	6,204	7,070	8,679
3. main export markets				
USA	<i>m€</i>	13,717	17,209	19,928
China	<i>m€</i>	11,697	15,690	17,678
Austria	<i>m€</i>	12,500	13,149	15,901
France	<i>m€</i>	10,369	11,581	13,139
Italy	<i>m€</i>	11,170	10,604	12,944
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	<i>m€</i>	109,381	127,925	145,282
EU (27)	<i>m€</i>	72,449	85,781	100,257
EFTA (4)	<i>m€</i>	6,147	6,530	7,337
emerging and developing countries	<i>m€</i>	34,603	40,256	44,564
Latin America	<i>m€</i>	3,439	3,742	4,599
eastern Europe 2)	<i>m€</i>	4,366	4,679	5,177
Russian Federation	<i>m€</i>	2,869	2,854	3,094
ASEAN countries	<i>m€</i>	3,342	3,960	4,278
Arabic countries	<i>m€</i>	3,586	3,143	2,969

1) including camping 2) Albania, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia

	Unit	2010	2020	2021
Imports, total	<i>m€</i>	129,429	180,684	211,850
1. share in world import	%	1.11	1.15	1.11
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>m€</i>	7,096	10,580	11,337
raw materials	<i>m€</i>	14,677	8,457	13,751
semi-finished goods	<i>m€</i>	5,473	6,140	8,708
finished goods	<i>m€</i>	96,919	148,306	166,285
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	27,411	41,697	48,681
vehicles	<i>m€</i>	18,336	30,027	31,292
machines	<i>m€</i>	14,273	21,249	23,230
chemical products	<i>m€</i>	11,221	18,901	21,899
iron and non-iron products	<i>m€</i>	6,404	8,452	10,648
3. main import markets				
China	<i>m€</i>	12,544	18,507	24,515
Austria	<i>m€</i>	13,535	14,606	17,120
Poland	<i>m€</i>	3,227	13,418	16,068
Czech Republic	<i>m€</i>	8,715	14,148	16,005
Italy	<i>m€</i>	9,117	11,648	13,432
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	<i>m€</i>	91,520	134,541	150,246
EU (27)	<i>m€</i>	68,685	105,220	120,294
EFTA (4)	<i>m€</i>	3,918	5,141	6,203
emerging and developing countries	<i>m€</i>	37,910	46,045	61,444
eastern Europe 1)	<i>m€</i>	11,565	8,893	13,850
Russian Federation	<i>m€</i>	6,962	3,475	6,341
ASEAN countries	<i>m€</i>	4,415	6,131	7,249
Arabic countries	<i>m€</i>	3,047	2,008	3,399
Latin America	<i>m€</i>	1,255	1,362	1,589
Public Finances 2)				
expenditures of the state government				
total	<i>m€</i>	41,871	70,061	73,471
personnel costs	<i>m€</i>	17,101	24,858	25,669
current grants and subsidies				
including for debt service	<i>m€</i>	15,291	26,365	24,405
investment grants and loans	<i>m€</i>	3,548	8,679	12,066
operating expense excluding personnel	<i>m€</i>	3,137	6,602	8,120
interest expense	<i>m€</i>	1,046	484	406
expenditure on construction	<i>m€</i>	1,276	1,799	1,601
receipts of the state government, total	<i>m€</i>	40,546	63,701	74,222
tax revenue	<i>m€</i>	31,091	44,529	50,138
current subsidies, grants				
and other current receipts	<i>m€</i>	6,663	16,209	20,903
increase of public debt	<i>m€</i>	5,065	7,208	3,428

1) see footnote on page 5 2) from 2012 including extra budgets of state gov. and municipalities

	Unit	2010	2020	2021
expenditure of municipalities and associations of municipalities	<i>m€</i>	30,294	48,379	50,049
personnel costs	<i>m€</i>	7,233	12,666	13,124
expenditure on construction	<i>m€</i>	4,529	7,822	7,873
capital expenditure per inhabitant				
state government	€	418	858	1,103
municipalities	€	572	896	899
municipalities (after clearing)	€	456	855	856
public debt per capita				
state government	€	2,446	1,489	1,640
municipalities	€	1,098	1,079	1,120
Cost of Living Index 1)	<i>2015=100</i>	93.2	106.3	109.8
food, non-alcoholic drinks	<i>2015=100</i>	89.4	110.5	114.3
clothing, shoes	<i>2015=100</i>	92.1	103.8	106.5
rent 2)	<i>2015=100</i>	92.6	107.0	109.5
household energy	<i>2015=100</i>	89.0	101.3	105.7
Average earnings 3)				
gross annual earnings 4)				
of full-time employees	€	44,615	55,829	57,648
women	€	37,018	48,018	49,836
men	€	47,584	58,996	60,819
gross monthly earnings 5)				
of full-time employees	€	3,340	4,162	4,303
women	€	2,809	3,652	3,798
men	€	3,547	4,369	4,508
Vocational Training	<i>1,000</i>	256.5	231.1	223.1
trade and industry	<i>1,000</i>	143.9	130.4	124.0
handicrafts	<i>1,000</i>	81.1	68.1	66.5
liberal professions	<i>1,000</i>	22.1	21.9	21.9
agriculture	<i>1,000</i>	5.5	4.9	5.0
public sector	<i>1,000</i>	4.0	5.8	5.8
Students	<i>1,000</i>	.	404.7	404.1
foreign students	<i>1,000</i>	.	61.0	67.8
law, economics, social sciences	<i>1,000</i>	.	148.2	146.2
engineering	<i>1,000</i>	.	115.7	117.0
humanities	<i>1,000</i>	.	45.9	44.8
mathematics, natural sciences	<i>1,000</i>	.	43.9	44.1
medicine, health sciences	<i>1,000</i>	.	26.4	27.2
art, art sciences	<i>1,000</i>	.	11.1	11.3
others	<i>1,000</i>	.	13.3	13.4
Consumption of Primary Energy	<i>PJ 6)</i>	2,081.4	1,764.0	1,812.8
coal	%	2.9	2.2	2.4
oil	%	37.7	37.1	34.3
gas	%	20.6	22.6	24.2
renewable energies	%	12.9	21.8	21.7
hydroelectricity	%	2.2	2.3	2.1
biofuels and biogases	%	2.1	3.7	3.5
solid biomass	%	5.0	8.1	8.6
waste	%	0.6	1.0	1.0
others	%	3.1	6.8	6.6
nuclear power 7)	%	24.5	14.5	15.5
others incl. district heating	%	1.4	1.8	1.8

1) all private households 2) including housing charges 3) manufacturing and services 4) including special payments

5) excluding special payments 6) PJ = Petajoule 7) including power exchange balance

	Unit	2010	2020	2021
			(2019)	(2020)
Power generation	<i>mkWh</i>	91,969	74,948	75,664
thermal	<i>mkWh</i>	73,737	45,813	46,564
photovoltaic	<i>mkWh</i>	4,451	12,064	12,968
hydro-electric	<i>mkWh</i>	13,180	12,075	11,248
wind power	<i>mkWh</i>	601	4,995	4,878
share of renewable energy	%	25.9	51.6	52.3
share of nuclear energy	%	51.5	29.9	27.5
Number of Vehicles	<i>1,000</i>	8,761.0	10,462.9	10,581.2
cars, total	<i>1,000</i>	6,958.1	8,170.1	8,228.6
petrol and diesel	<i>1,000</i>	6,891.6	7,870.5	7,753.5
hybrid	<i>1,000</i>	5.9	188.7	310.1
electric	<i>1,000</i>	0.5	59.5	115.3
gas	<i>1,000</i>	57.7	50.0	48.3
with "reduced" pollution	%	98.8	98.5	98.4
per 1,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	555	622	626
per area	<i>/km²</i>	99	116	117

Bavaria's position within Germany 2005/2021 (Germany = 100%)

	2005	2010	2020	2021
area	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.7
population	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.8
gross domestic product (at current prices)	17.3	17.6	18.5	18.5
exports	16.3	15.1	13.9	13.8
employees	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.0
unemployed	10.4	9.2	10.2	10.0
sales	19.5	19.7	19.7	19.1
in industry	18.5	18.2	20.0	20.0
in handicrafts	18.8	18.9	20.0	19.8
in construction	21.7	20.4	19.8	19.7
tourism: overnight stays				

Data sources: Bavarian State Office for Statistics, German Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency, Bavarian Association of Handicrafts, Institute of Liberal Professions, German Patent and Trade Mark Office, Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Institute of Energy Leipzig, Federal Motor Transport Authority, Eurostat, World Bank, World Trade Organization (WTO)

Note: the data are in part provisional data

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Bavaria's basic data compared with other state governments 2021

	unit	Bavaria	Baden- Wuerttem- berg	Hesse
area	km ²	70,542	35,748	21,116
population (31.12.) 1)	1,000	13,177	11,125	6,295
density of population	inh/km ²	187	311	298
GDP at current prices 2)	billion €	661.5	536.0	302.5
per capita	D=100	117.1	112.3	112.1
per person employed	D=100	108.5	106.9	108.8
overall investment ratio 2019				
(gross fixed capital expenditure in % of GDP)	%	24.5	23.4	19.3
R&D expenditure 2020 in % of GDP	%	3.4	5.7	3.1
patent applications per 100,000 inhabitants	number	90	122	24
employment	1,000	7,009	5,826	3,090
employment rate	%	53.9	52.7	49.6
females	%	49.9	48.6	45.5
males	%	58.0	56.9	53.7
self-employment rate	%	9.0	7.9	9.2
density of employees	/1,000 inh	437	430	423
unemployment rate	%	3.5	3.9	5.2
manufacturing				
employed persons	1,000	1,297	1,283	394
gross pay				
per person employed	€	53,821	55,907	54,331
share of sales	%	18.3	18.4	16.6
capital expenditure rate 2020				
(share of industrial sales)	%	3.6	3.5	3.0
export ratio (export sales as a percentage of industrial sales)	%	54.0	56.7	53.8
insolvency frequency				
(per 10,000 enterprises)	number	32	36	47
public expenditure rate				
(as a percentage of GDP)	%	11.1	11.7	12.3
budget capital expenditure rate (share in total expenditure)				
state government	%	20.6	9.5	10.4
municipalities	%	24.0	18.4	12.8
capital expenditure of government				
per inhabitant				
state government	€	1,149	536	616
municipalities	€	913	743	539
public debt				
in % of state expenditure	%	29.4	77.5	118.3
per capita	€	1,640	4,372	7,015
as a percentage of GDP	%	3.3	9.1	14.6
at-risk-of-poverty rate 2021	%	12.6	13.9	18.3

1) based on the 2011 Census 2) GDP = Gross Domestic Product

D = Germany

Rhine-land-Palatinate	Saar-land	North Rhine-Westphalia	Lower Saxony	Sleswig-Holstein	Bremen	Hamburg
19,852	2,571	34,112	47,710	15,804	419	755
4,106	982	17,925	8,027	2,922	676	1,854
207	382	525	168	185	1,613	2,455
162.2	35.6	733.3	315.8	104.5	34.2	126.7
92.1	84.4	95.3	91.7	83.5	118.0	159.4
101.1	85.8	96.1	96.5	91.6	99.3	123.4
21.7	17.9	16.4	27.3	22.2	15.8	18.2
2.6	1.9	2.2	3.1	1.6	3.7	2.2
21	18	32	37	16	15	25
2,059	479	8,648	3,980	1,464	313	959
50.9	49.4	48.9	50.3	50.9	46.9	52.3
46.9	46.0	45.0	46.7	47.2	44.2	49.3
55.0	52.7	52.8	54.0	54.7	49.7	55.5
7.9	7.5	7.8	7.8	9.0	7.0	10.1
355	395	396	382	351	499	545
5.0	6.8	7.3	5.5	5.6	10.7	7.5
292	80	1,225	567	136	49	88
51,579	47,665	50,672	50,557	49,859	57,047	66,466
14.3	15.2	17.4	13.5	17.0	10.0	5.9
3.3	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.8	1.6
54.4	47.7	44.4	46.4	37.1	63.3	23.6
36	57	64	41	41	110	57
13.9	16.4	13.5	13.5	16.0	23.8	19.4
13.7	10.3	10.3	16.1	11.2	14.7	13.8
13.3	11.8	12.8	15.3	15.6	-	-
756	611	570	855	642	1,771	1,841
460	344	568	563	607	-	-
146.6	252.5	212.1	155.0	206.2	448.1	159.0
8,067	15,043	11,696	8,234	11,832	54,100	21,169
20.4	41.5	28.6	20.9	33.0	106.8	30.9
16.5	16.1	18.7	17.9	15.0	28.0	17.3

Berlin	Brandenburg	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Saxony	Saxony- Anhalt	Thuringia	Germany
891	29,654	23,293	18,450	20,454	16,203	357,575
3,677	2,538	1,611	4,043	2,169	2,109	83,237
4,127	86	69	219	106	130	233
162.9	78.7	49.5	134.5	67.1	65.5	3,570.6
103.5	72.3	71.5	77.4	71.9	72.1	100.0
98.1	88.0	82.7	82.4	85.1	80.9	100.0
18.0	23.9	27.7	21.7	19.9	20.2	21.4
3.3	1.8	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.5	3.2
14	10	6	15	7	25	48
1,821	1,239	775	1,927	995	1,017	41,602
50.2	49.6	48.8	48.3	46.7	48.8	50.6
47.3	47.3	46.1	44.5	42.9	45.3	46.9
53.2	51.9	51.6	52.3	50.7	52.2	54.4
12.0	8.4	8.1	8,8	6.7	7.8	8.4
432	342	359	401	368	377	407
9.8	5.9	7.6	5,9	7.3	5.6	5.7
83	99	64	283	131	167	6,237
52,399	40,973	35,733	38,817	38,648	36,502	51,429
15.5	14.4	12.8	15.2	11.3	16.5	16.1
2.9	5.0	2.9	4.5	3.8	4.6	3.4
55.7	28.6	41.4	38.3	31.5	35.5	48.4
82	29	37	39	49	31	46
25.0	20.3	20.7	17.2	19.1	19.4	13.4
16.0	14.9	33.8	16.6	13.7	19.3	14.1
-	15.1	19.9	17.5	15.3	17.6	16.4
1,773	941	2,154	949	810	1,164	799
-	585	739	631	530	568	649
158.7	128.5	115.3	40.4	174.2	133.8	127.2
17,625	8,103	7,346	2,310	10,267	8,053	7,188
39.6	26.1	23.9	6.9	33.2	26.0	17.0
19.6	14.5	18.1	17.1	19.5	18.9	16.6

International Statistics 2021

Countries	Area 1,000 km ²	Population ¹⁾ million	Unem- ployment ^{1) 2)} in %	Gross Domestic Product		
				billion PPS ³⁾	per capita ³⁾ EU = 100	2010/21 growth ⁴⁾ in %
Bavaria	70.5	13.2	2.5	600.6	141	21.1
Germany	357.6	83.2	3.6	3,242.0	120	15.1
France	544.0	68.2	7.9	2,301.2	104	11.2
Italy	301.3	59.1	9.5	1,817.6	95	-2.0
Spain	506.0	47.3	14.8	1,289.9	84	3.5
Poland	312.7	38.2	3.4	952.6	77	43.1
Netherlands	41.5	17.5	4.2	742.4	131	14.8
Belgium	30.5	11.6	6.3	454.9	121	14.4
Romania	238.4	19.2	5.6	451.8	73	43.5
Sweden	449.7	10.4	8.8	417.8	124	24.6
Ireland	70.3	5.0	6.2	361.3	222	111.5
Austria	83.9	9.0	6.2	349.0	120	11.6
Czech Republic	78.9	10.7	2.8	315.6	91	22.0
Denmark	43.1	5.9	5.1	253.5	134	20.4
Portugal	92.3	10.3	6.6	250.4	75	3.4
Hungary	93.0	9.7	4.1	238.2	76	32.9
Greece	132.0	10.7	14.7	222.7	64	-16.2
Finland	338.4	5.5	7.7	202.2	113	9.8
Bulgaria	111.0	6.9	5.3	123.0	55	20.4
Slovakia	49.0	5.5	6.8	120.0	68	24.7
Croatia	56.5	3.9	7.6	87.8	70	14.8
Lithuania	65.3	2.8	7.1	79.6	88	46.8
Slovenia	20.3	2.1	4.8	61.6	90	23.5
Luxembourg	2.6	0.6	5.3	56.7	273	27.7
Latvia	64.6	1.9	7.6	43.3	71	34.3
Estonia	45.2	1.4	6.2	38.4	85	48.8
Cyprus	9.3	0.9	7.5	25.6	88	15.6
Malta	0.3	0.5	3.5	16.6	99	69.7
EU (27)	4,137.7	448.0	7.0	14,507.1	100	13.6
United Kingdom	243.8	67.3	4.5	.	.	16.7
USA	9,857.3	331.9	5.5	.	.	24.1
China	9,598.0	1,412.4	4.8	.	.	109.2
Japan	377.9	125.7	2.8	.	.	5.1

1) Bavaria and Germany harmonized data for EU comparison 2) unemployment as a percentage of civilian working population 3) GDP at current prices and purchasing power parities (PPS = Purchasing Power Standard) 4) 2010/21 growth at constant prices



2022

BAVARIA'S ECONOMY FACTS AND FIGURES